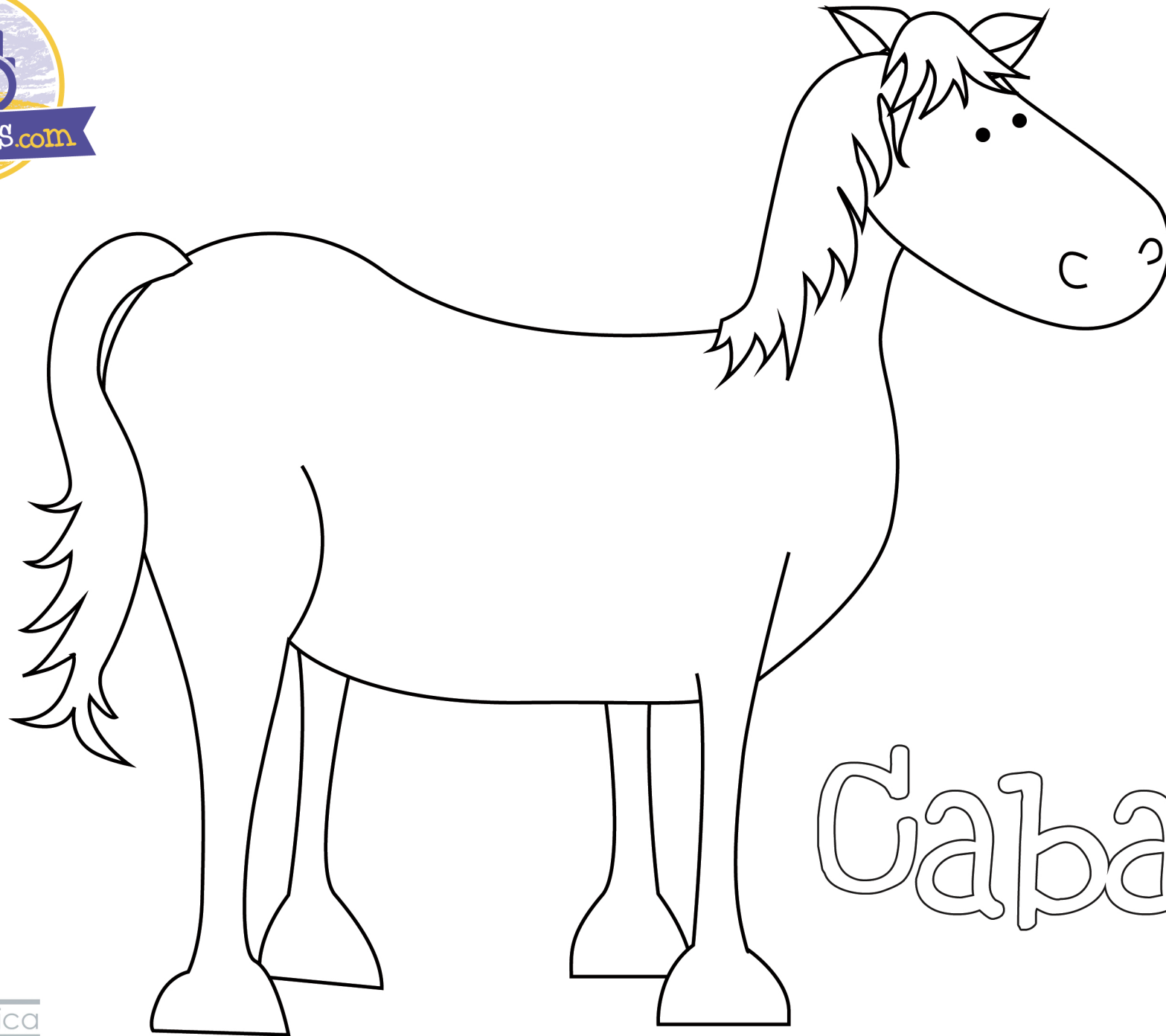




Caballo